

What is claimed is:

- 1 **1.** A system for speech unit selection comprising:
 - 2 a large speech database referencing speech waveforms and associated symbolic
 - 3 prosodic features, wherein the speech database is accessed by speech
 - 4 waveform designators, at least one designator being associated with a
 - 5 sequence of one or more diphones; and
 - 6 a speech waveform selector, in communication with the speech database, that
 - 7 selects based, at least in part, on the symbolic prosodic features stored in
 - 8 the speech database, waveforms referenced by the speech database.
- 1 **2.** A system according to claim 1, wherein the speech waveform selector uses criteria
 - 2 that favor approximately equally all waveform candidates having low level prosody
 - 3 features within a target range determined as a function of high level linguistic features.
- 1 **3.** A system for speech unit selection comprising:
 - 2 a large speech database referencing speech waveforms;
 - 3 a speech waveform selector, in communication with the speech database, that
 - 4 selects waveforms referenced by the speech database using criteria that, at
 - 5 least in part, favor (i) waveform candidates based directly on high level
 - 6 prosody features, and (ii) approximately equally all waveform candidates
 - 7 having low level prosody features within a target range determined as a
 - 8 function of high level linguistic features.
- 1 **4.** A system according to claim 2 or 3, wherein the criteria include a first requirement
 - 2 favoring waveform candidates having pitch within a target range determined as a function
 - 3 of high level linguistic features.
- 1 **5.** A system according to claim 2 or 3, wherein the criteria include a second requirement
 - 2 favoring waveform candidates having a duration within a target range determined as a
 - 3 function of high level linguistic features.
- 1 **6.** A system according to claim 2 or 3, wherein the criteria include a third requirement
 - 2 favoring waveform candidates having coarse pitch continuity within a target range
 - 3 determined as a function of high-level linguistic features.

7. A system according to claim 2 or 3, wherein the synthesizer operates to select among waveform candidates without recourse to specific target duration values or specific target pitch contour values over time.